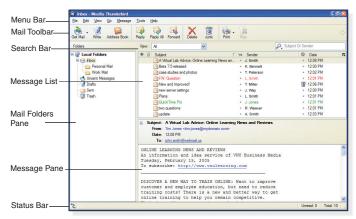
Using Mozilla® Thunderbird 1.0

Technical Manual: User Guide Document Updated: 1/06

The Mozilla Thunderbird Window



Receiving Messages

To manually check for incoming mail, click the Get Mail button. New messages will appear in the Message List.



Opening and Closing a Message

- To open a message in its own window, double-click the message name, as it appears in the Message List.
- To close a message, select File / Close or click the Close button, located in the upper right corner of the window.

Printing a Message

- 1. Select or open the message you want to print.
- Click the Print button.
- 3. Make changes to the print options, as desired.
- Click the OK button.

Deleting a Message

- 1. Select or open the message you want to delete.
- 2. Click the Delete button.

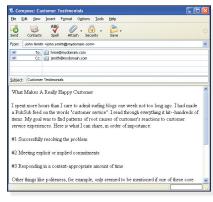
Note: To retrieve a message from the trash, click the Trash folder, as it appears in the Mail Folders pane. Then click and drag the message to another folder.

Creating a New Message

- 1. To create a new mail message, click the Write button. The Compose window will appear.
- 2. To send mail from a different account, click the From dropdown menu and select an account from the resulting list.
- 3. Enter recipient email address(es) in the Addressing area, located to the right of the To button. Separate multiple email addresses with a comma.

- 4. Enter a description of your message in the Subject box.
- 5. Enter the text of your message in the message body.
- 6. When you are ready to send your message, click the Send





Saving and Editing a Draft

If you do not have time to finish composing your message, you can save it as a draft.

- To save a message as a draft, click the Save message will be saved in the Drafts folder.
- To edit a draft, click the Drafts folder, located in the Mail Folders pane. Double-click the draft to open and begin editing the message.

Replying to a Message

- 1. Select or open the message to which you want to reply.
- 2. Click the Reply button, or click the Reply All Reply All Reply All button to reply to all message recipients.
- 3. Enter your reply message in the message body.
- 4. Click the Send button to send the message.

Note: To make changes to default reply settings, select Tools / Account Settings. Click the Composition & Addressing link, and then make changes in the Composition area.

Forwarding a Message

- Select or open the message you want to forward.
- 2. Click the Forward Forward button.
- 3. Enter recipient email address(es) in the Addressing area, located to the right of the To button. Separate multiple email addresses with a comma.
- 4. Make changes to the description in the Subject box, as desired.
- 5. Enter any accompanying text in the message body.
- 6. Click the Send button to send the message.

Note: To control how messages are forwarded, select Tools / Options. Click the Composition button, and then make changes in the Forwarding Messages section.

HTML

Using HTML Format

When you use the HTML editing format for creating your message, you have access to advanced formatting tools. For example, you can use a variety of fonts and font colors, create bulleted and numbered lists, and insert images and tables.



Setting HTML or Plain Text as the Default Editor

Since some recipients cannot receive HTML-formatted messages, you may prefer to use the plain-text editor.

- To indicate HTML or plain text as your preferred default editor, select Tools / Account Settings.
- Select and expand your mail account, located in the left sidebar pane.
- 3. Click the Composition & Addressing link.
- 4. Choose one of the following:
 - If you want to use HTML formatting by default, check the Compose messages in HTML format box.
 - If you want to use plain-text editing by default, clear the Compose messages in HTML format box.
- 5. Click the OK button.

Switching Between HTML and Plain-Text

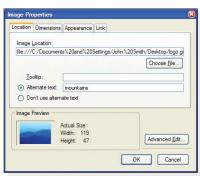
If HTML is your default editor, you can switch between the HTML and plain-text editors while creating your message. Select Options / Format, and then select one of the following:

- Auto Detect Mozilla Thunderbird will automatically select an appropriate format.
- Plain Text Only Messages will be composed as plain text and can be opened and read with any mail program.
- Rich Text (HTML) Only Messages will be composed as HTML text only. Some recipients may have trouble opening and reading the message.
- Plain and Rich (HTML) Text Messages will contain both plain-text and HTML formatting information. All recipients will be able to open and read the message, but the message file size will be larger to accommodate the extra information.

Images

Inserting an Image

- 1. To insert an image into the body of your message, place your text cursor in the location where you want to insert the image.
- 2. Select Insert / Image.
- Click the Choose File button.
- Locate and select the image file you want to insert.
- 5. Click the Open button.
- 6. Click the Dimensions, Appearance, or Link tabs to make changes to the image, as desired.



- If the Alternate text button is selected, you will need to enter a description of the image. Or you can click the Don't use alternate text button to bypass this requirement.
- 8. Click the OK button.

Attachments

Attaching a File

- To attach a file to a message you are composing, click the Attach button. The Attach Files window will appear.
- 2. Locate and select the file(s) you want to attach.
- Click the Open button. The filename(s) will appear in the Attachments area.

Opening Attachments



To open an attachment, double-click the attachment as it appears in the Attachments area of the Message window.

If your computer has the necessary software installed for opening the attachment, the attachment will open. Otherwise, you will be prompted to select an appropriate application for opening the attachment.

Saving Attachments

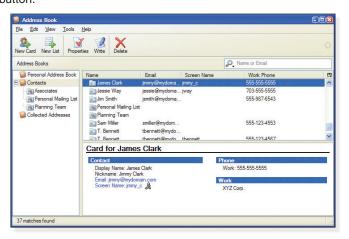
- To save an attachment you have received, right-click the attachment and select Save As from the pop-up menu. To save all attachments, right-click the first attachment and select Save All.
- 2. Select the location where you want to save the attachment(s).
- 3. Click the Save button.

Address Book

Opening the Address Book

To open the Address Book, click the Address Book button.





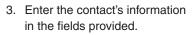
Creating an Address Book

- 1. In the Address Book window, select File / New / Address Book.
- 2. In the Address Book Name window, enter a name for the new address book.
- 3. Click the OK button. The address book will appear in the Address Book pane.

Note: To edit the address book name, double-click the address book.

Creating an Address Book Card

- 1. In the Address Book window, click the New Card button.
- 2. Click the Add to drop-down menu to select the address book in which you want to store the new card.







Note: To edit the address book card, double-click the address book card as it appears in the card list.

Adding a Sender to the Address Book

When you receive a message, you can add the sender to the address book.

- 1. To add a sender to the address book, click the sender's name, as it appears in the message.
- 2. Select Add to Address Book from the resulting menu.
- 3. Click the Add to drop-down menu to select the address book where you want to store the new card.
- 4. Enter the contact's information in the fields provided.
- 5. Click the OK button.

Creating a Mailing List

When sending messages regularly to a group of recipients, it is convenient to create a mailing list.

1. In the Address Book window, click the New List button.



- 2. Click the Add to drop-down menu to select the address book where you want to store the mailing list.
- 3. Enter the list name, nickname, and description of the mailing list in the fields provided.
- 4. Enter the email addresses you want to include in the mailing list. Press the Enter key after each entry.
- 5. Click the OK button.

Note: To edit the mailing list, double-click the mailing list name as it appears in the card list.

Searching for an Entry



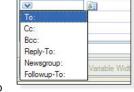
To search for an address book card, enter the name or email address you want to search for in the Name or Email field, located above the card list. As you type, Mozilla Thunderbird will begin displaying matching items. Click the Close Mattheway clear the search.

Note: For more advanced searching tools, select Edit / Search Addresses.

Addressing Tools

Sending a Carbon Copy or Blind Carbon Copy

- 1. To send a carbon copy or a blind carbon copy of a message you are composing, click the To button, located in the Addressing area.
- 2. Select Cc: or Bcc: from the resulting menu.



To: 🚇 Associat

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3. Enter email addresses in the area to the right of the Cc: or Bcc: button, separating multiple email addresses with a comma.

Note: After entering an email address in the first address field, press the Enter key and a new To button will appear on the next line.

Using Address AutoCompletion

As you type an email address in the Addressing area of the Composition window, Mozilla Thunderbird will



attempt to complete the address with a matching address in your address book. To accept the suggested match, press the Enter key. Or, if several matches appear, select the desired address and press the Enter key.

Organizing Messages

Creating a Folder

Your mail account will, by default, have several folders: Inbox, Unsent Messages, Drafts, Sent, and Trash. To further organize your email, you can create new folders.

- To create a new folder, select File / New / New Folder. The New Folder dialog box will appear.
- In the Name box, enter a name for the folder.
- Click the Create as a subfolder of dropdown menu and select a folder from the resulting list.





Renaming a Folder

- Right-click the folder you want to rename, as it appears in the Mail Folders pane.
- 2. Select Rename Folder from the pop-up menu.
- 3. Enter a new name in the field provided.
- 4. Click the OK button.

Filing a Message

 To file a message into a folder, click and drag the message from the Message List into a folder in the Mail Folders pane.



 To place a copy of a message into another folder, leaving the original in place, right-click the message and select Copy To from the pop-up menu. Then select a destination account and folder from the resulting menu.

Sorting and Threading Messages

- To sort the messages in your Message List, click the Subject, Sender, Date, Priority, or other column heading, located at the top of the Message List.
- To group or ungroup related message threads, click the Thread column heading.

Flagging a Message

Use the Flag tool to mark messages that need your attention.

For each message you want to flag, click once in the message's Flag column. A Flag Picon will appear.

Note: If the Flag column is not displayed, click the Show/Hide Columns icon, located on the Message List column headings bar, and then select Flag from the resulting menu.

Labeling a Message

- To apply a priority label to a message, right-click the message and select Label. Then select a label from the resulting menu.
- To apply a priority label using keyboard shortcuts, select the message(s) you want to label, and then press 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 on your keyboard. To clear a priority label, select the message and then press 0.

Customizing Labels

- To customize label colors and descriptions, select Tools / Options.
- 2. Click the Display button.
- In the Labels section, make changes to the labels and colors, as desired.
- 4. Click the OK button.

Note: If the Label column is not displayed, click the Show/Hide Columns con, located on the Message List column headings bar, and then select Label from the resulting menu.

Creating and Using Message Filters

Mozilla Thunderbird's message filters can automatically organize your incoming email.

- 1. To create a new filter, select Tools / Message Filters.
- 2. Click the Filters for drop-down menu and select the mail account for which you want to create a mail filter.
- 3. Click the New button.
- 4. In the Filter name box, enter a name for the filter.
- Indicate the types of messages you want to filter and the actions the filter should perform.
- Click the More or Fewer button to display more or fewer filter options.
- 7. Click the OK button.
- 8. To run the filter, click the filter name and then click the Run Now button. Otherwise, click the Close button, located in the upper right corner of the window.

Note: To make changes to a filter, select Tools / Message Filters. Select the filter you want to edit, and then click the Edit button. If necessary, you may need to first select a different account from the Filters for drop-down menu.

Searching for a Message



To search for a message, enter the words you want to search for in the Subject or Sender field, located above the Message List. As you type, Mozilla Thunderbird will begin displaying matching items. Click the Close ☑ button to clear the search.

Note: For more advanced searching tools, select Edit / Find / Search Messages.

Tools

Using Sending Features

When you are composing a message, you can make changes to the default sending options. For example, you can request a Return Receipt or assign a priority level. In the Compose window, select one of the following from the Options menu.

Options Tools Help

Quote Message

Return Receipt

Character Encoding

Send a Copy To

Format

Priority Priority

Security

Ctrl/Cmd + L

F

Ν

Т

В

Ρ

Check Spelling... Ctrl+K

- Check Spelling Checks the spelling of the text in your message.
- Quote Message Places quote markings around the original text when you are replying to a message.
- Return Receipt Attaches a return receipt to the message.
- Format Allows you to control the editing format of your message.

Shortcuts

Forward Message

Go To Next Message

Go to Next Unread Message

Go to Previous Unread Message

Go to Next Unread Thread

Go to Previous Message

- Priority Assigns a priority label to your message, marking the message as Highest, High, Normal, Low, or Lowest priority.
- Character Encoding Enables you to select from a variety of language character sets.
- Send a Copy To Sends a copy of the sent message to a folder other than your default Sent folder.
- Security Provides various security options for sending your message, including encryption and digital signatures.

Requesting Receipt Confirmation

Return Receipts display a confirmation request when recipients open your message. You will receive an email message as each recipient opens and confirms receipt of your message.

To attach a Return Receipt to a message you are composing, select Options / Return Receipt. A check mark will appear next to the Return Receipt line in the Options menu.

Note: Not all mail programs accept this feature, and recipients can also ignore or refuse to send a confirmation receipt.

Using the Thunderbird Junk Mail Filter

Mozilla Thunderbird will detect incoming junk mail and mark the message with a small Junk Mail icon.

You can train Mozilla Thunderbird to recognize items that are truly junk mail by adding or removing the Junk Mail label, as needed. Click once in the message's Junk Mail column to add or remove the label.

Assigning Preferences

Move to Search Bar

To assign your preferences to Mozilla Thunderbird, select Tools / Options. Click the buttons along the left to make changes to your general settings—including display, composition, attachment, and font settings, as well as advanced settings. When you are done, click the OK button.

Ctrl/Cmd + K

The following are keyboard shortcuts for Windows, Linux, and Mac users. Mac uses a Cmd key instead of Ctrl, and also Return instead of Enter. Shortcuts below display Cmd/Ctrl and Enter/ Return to accommodate all users. Command **Shortcut** New Message Ctrl/Cmd + M or N Ctrl/Cmd + O Open Message (in new window) Close Window Ctrl/Cmd + W Ctrl/Cmd + E Edit as New **Expand All Threads** Collapse All Threads Find Again Ctrl/Cmd + G or F3 Find Previous Ctrl/Cmd + Shift + G Find Text in Message Ctrl/Cmd + F

Increase Text Size	Ctrl/Cmd + + (plus)
Decrease Text Size	Ctrl/Cmd + - (minus)
Restore Text Size	Ctrl/Cmd + 0
Mark Message as Read/Unread	M
Mark Message as Read	R
Mark All Read	Ctrl/Cmd + Shift + C
Mark All Read By Date	С
Mark As Junk	J
Mark as Not Junk	Shift + J
Message Source	Ctrl/Cmd + U
Reply to Message	Ctrl/Cmd + R
Save Message as File	Ctrl/Cmd + S
Search Messages	Ctrl/Cmd + Shift + F
Send Message Now	Ctrl/Cmd + Enter/
	Return
Send Message Later	Ctrl/Cmd + Shift +
	Enter/Return
Send and Receive All Messages	Ctrl/Cmd + T
Stop	Esc

Troubleshooting

Trouble Receiving Messages

Alert messages: Sending of password did not succeed. Mail server [POP server name] responded: Login failed.

Or Login to server [IMAP server name] failed.

Possible causes: Incorrect or incomplete user name; incorrect password.

Possible solution: Confirm that you are using the correct and complete email address as the user name (for example, myname@mydomain.com).

If you continue to get the alert message, confirm that you are using the correct password. Passwords are case sensitive.

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Alert message: Connection to server [POP or IMAP server namel timed out.

Possible cause: Incorrect port number.

Possible solution: Confirm that you are using the correct incoming server settings:

Server Type	Server Name	Port
POP Mail Server	pop.emailsrvr.com	110
IMAP Mail Server	imap.emailsrvr.com	143

Or, if you have checked the Use secure connection (SSL) box:

Server Type	Server Name	Port
POP Mail Server	secure.emailsrvr.com	995
IMAP Mail Server	secure.emailsrvr.com	993

..... Alert message: Failed to connect to [POP or IMAP server name].

Possible cause: Incorrect server name.

Possible solution: Refer to the server settings above to confirm that you are using the correct server name.

Trouble Sending Messages

Alert message: Sending of message failed. An error occurred sending mail: Unable to connect to SMTP server [SMTP outgoing server name]. The server may be down or may be incorrectly configured. Please verify that your Mail/News account settings are correct and try again.

Possible cause: Incorrect / misspelled SMTP server name.

Possible solution: Confirm that you are using the correct

outgoing server name:

Secure Connection	Server Name	Port
No (None)	smtp.emailsrvr.com	25 or 587
SSL	secure.emailsrvr.com	465 or 587

Alert message: Sending of message failed. The message could not be sent because connecting to SMTP server [SMTP outgoing server name] failed. The server may be unavailable or is refusing SMTP connections. Please verify that your SMTP server setting is correct and try again, or else contact your network administrator.

Possible causes: Correct SMTP server name, but incorrect port number; using SSL settings for SMTP server that does not accept SSL settings.

Possible solution: Refer to the outgoing server settings on this page to confirm that you are using the correct port number. You may want to try using non-SSL settings.

Alert message: An error occurred while sending mail. The mail server responded: [recipient email address]: Relay access denied. Please verify that your email address is correct in your Mail preferences and try again.

Possible causes: You may receive this message when your Internet Service Provider (ISP) does not allow third-party SMTP outgoing servers. Or, you may need to enter your user name in the Outgoing Server (SMTP) area.

Possible solution: Use the outgoing server settings provided by your ISP. Or, go to Tools / Account Settings, click the Outgoing Server (SMTP) link, check the Use name and password box and enter your email address in the User Name box.

Security Error: Domain Name Mismatch message: You have attempted to establish a connection with [SMTP server name]. However, the security certificate presented belongs to [secure server name]. It is possible, though unlikely, that someone may be trying to intercept your communication with this web site.

Possible cause: Using the SMTP server name (i.e., smtp.emailsrvr.com) instead of the secure server name (i.e., secure.emailsrvr.com) when the SSL button is selected.

Possible solution: Refer to the outgoing server settings on this page to confirm that you are using the correct server name.

Knowledge Base

Mozilla Thunderbird's online MozillaZine Knowledge Base contains solutions to additional issues and frequently asked questions. To access Thunderbird help, select Help / Mozilla Thunderbird Help.

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Setting Up Mozilla® Thunderbird 1.0

Technical Manual: Configuration and Setup

Document Updated: 1/06

Setting Up Mozilla Thunderbird

- 1. To set up your mail account, open Mozilla Thunderbird.
- 2. Select File / New / Account.
- 3. The Account Wizard will appear. Navigate through the following wizard windows:

New Account Setup Window

Click the Email account button.

Identity Window

- Enter your name in the Your Name box. This is the name that will appear in the From field of the messages you send.
- 2. Enter your email address in the Email Address box (e.g., *myname@mydomain.com*).

Server Information

Server Information Window

To use the POP server:

- Click the POP button.
- 2. In the Incoming Server box,

enter the name

of the POP server: pop.emailsrvr.com

To use the IMAP server:

- Click the IMAP button.
- 2. In the Incoming
 Server box, enter
 the name of the



Select the type of incoming server you are using

Enter the name of your incoming server (for example "mail.example.net").

Incoming Server: pop.emailsrvr.com

POP O IMAP

IMAP server: imap.emailsrvr.com

If the Outgoing Server box is available, enter the name of the SMTP server: *smtp.emailsrvr.com*

If the field is not available, Mozilla Thunderbird will use the default outgoing server.

User Names Window



- Enter your email address in the Incoming User Name box. Please note that your user name is your entire email address (e.g., myname@mydomain.com).
- 2. Enter the same email address in the Outgoing User Name box, if available.

Account Name Window

Enter a descriptive name for your mail account. For example, Work Mail or Home Mail.

Congratulations Window

Review the information provided. To make changes, click the Back button to return to previous windows in the Account Wizard. Click the Finish button.

Outgoing (SMTP) Servers

If you experience trouble sending mail, it is likely that your ISP is blocking the default Port 25. Select Tools / Account Settings. Click the Outgoing Server (SMTP) link. In the Port box, replace the port number with 587.

Comparing POP and IMAP

P₀P

- Best when you will be primarily accessing your mail from a single location, like your office or home. When you leave your office or home, you can still access your mail from a web browser.
- Messages are downloaded to your computer, so you don't need to worry about exceeding the size of your mailbox.
- When accessing your mail account through a web browser, you may not see previous messages that were downloaded to Mozilla Thunderbird.

IMAP

- Best when you will be accessing your mail from multiple locations.
- Allows you to create portable folders. These folders will appear in each mail client you use to access your account.
 Your account will look the same at work, at home, and at your friend's house.
- Because your mail messages are stored on the server, you
 must monitor your mailbox size and delete messages to avoid
 exceeding your mailbox size.

Account Preferences

Assigning SSL Secure Server Settings

The SSL protocol allows you to send and receive secure mail messages.

- To send messages over a secure connection, select Tools / Account Settings.
- 2. Select and expand your mail account, located in the left sidebar pane.

 Server Settings
- 3. Click the Server Settings link
- Check the Use secure connection (SSL) box.



5. Note the server type displayed in the Server Type area. Enter the secure server name and confirm the default port number:

Server Type	Server Name	Port
POP Mail Server	secure.emailsrvr.com	995
IMAP Mail Server	secure.emailsrvr.com	993

6. Click the Outgoing Server (SMTP) link, located in the left sidebar pane.



- 7. In the Use secure connection section, click the SSL button.
- Enter the secure server name and confirm the default port number:

Secure Connection	Server Name	Port
SSL	secure.emailsrvr.com	465

- Be sure that the Use name and password box is checked and that your email address appears in the User Name box.
- 10. Click the OK button.

Note: Some ISPs do not allow their customers to use third-party SMTP servers.

Leaving a Copy of Messages on the Server (POP Only)

- To leave a copy of messages on the server, select Tools / Account Settings.
- 2. Select and expand your POP mail account, located in the left sidebar pane.
- 3. Click the Server Settings link.
- 4. Check the Leave messages on server box.
- To avoid exceeding your account's storage limits, indicate whether the server should delete messages after a certain number of days, or if the server should delete messages when you manually delete or move them from the Inbox.
- 6. Click the OK button.

Working Offline (IMAP Only)

When using an IMAP server, messages are not automatically downloaded onto your computer. If you want your messages to be available when you work offline, Mozilla Thunderbird will download your messages onto your local drive.

- To make messages available when working offline, select Tools / Account Settings.
- 2. Select and expand your IMAP mail account, located in the left sidebar pane.
- 3. Click the Office & Disk Space link.
- Check the Make the messages in my Inbox available when I am working offline box.
- To apply the same rule to new mail folders, check the When I create new folders, select them for offline use box.
- To select specific folders for offline use, click the Select folders for offline use button.
- 7. If desired, check the Messages larger than box to restrict Mozilla Thunderbird from downloading messages larger than a specified size.
- 8. Click the OK button.

Managing Folders

- To control where Mozilla Thunderbird places copies of sent messages, drafts, and templates, select Tools / Account Settings.
- Select and expand your mail account, located in the left sidebar pane.
- 3. Click the Copies & Folders link.
- 4. Indicate where you want Mozilla Thunderbird to file your sent messages, drafts, and templates.
- 5. Click the OK button.

Importing Address Books, Mail, and Settings

- 1. Select Tools / Import. The Import Wizard will appear.
- 2. Click the Address Books, Mail, or Settings button and then click the Next button.
- 3. Select an email application or the Text file option (address books only) from the list and then click the Next button.
- 4. Mozilla Thunderbird will automatically import your address books, mail, or settings, or it will prompt you to locate and select the export text file (LDIF, .tab, .csv, or .txt).
- Mozilla Thunderbird will display a confirmation message, indicating whether importation was successful. Click the Finish button.

Note: To export an address book, open the Address Book and select an address book from the Address Books pane. Select Tools / Export. Select a location, name, and file type for the export file, and then click the Save button.